

# PHYSICAL ABUSE

PHYSICAL ABUSE	SIGNS
Hitting, slapping, pushing, kicking, hair pulling Rough Handling Scalding & Burning Unlawful use of Restraint Involuntary isolation or confinement Misuse of medication Forcible feeling or withholding food	Unexplained injuries No explanation for inconsistent explanations Physical marks – bruising, welts, burns, cuts Frequent injuries Unexplained falls Subdued or changed behaviour Failure to see medical treatment



DOMESTIC VIOLENCE/ABUSE	SIGNS
Psychological Physical Sexual Financial Emotional Controlling Coercive	Low self esteem Limited access to money Isolation from friends/family Physical signs – bruising, broken bones Damage to home or property Verbal abuse/humiliation in front of others

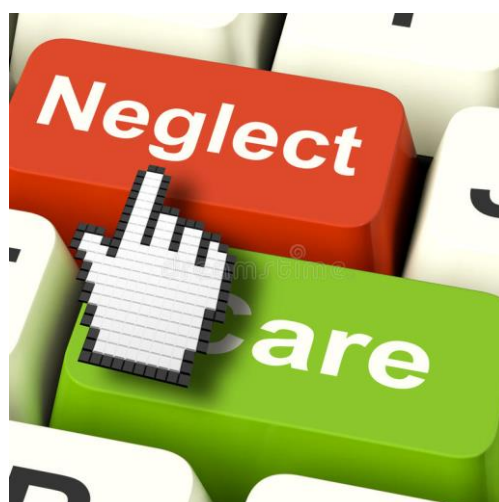




<b>FINANCIAL / MATERIAL ABUSE</b>	<b>SIGNS</b>
Theft of money or possessions Fraud / Scamming Preventing access to money, benefits or assets Misuse of personal allowance in a care home False Representation Exploitation of a person's money/assets Misuse of power of attorney	Missing personal possessions Unexplained lack of money/financial hardship Recent changes in deeds or title to property Rent arrears/eviction notices Disparity between living conditions and finance Unnecessary property repairs Being accompanied to make bank withdrawals



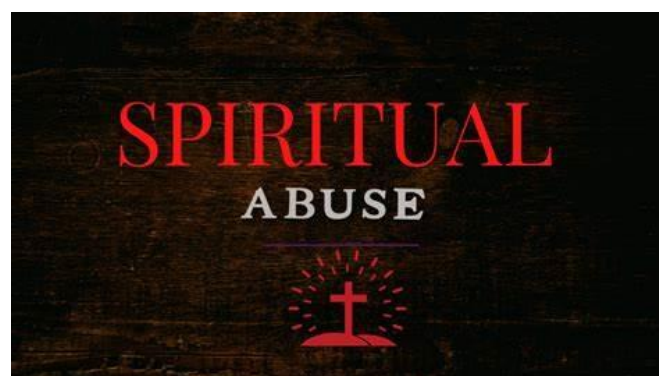
<b>MODERN SLAVERY</b>	<b>SIGNS</b>
Human Trafficking Forced Labour Domestic Servitude Sexual Exploitation Debt Bondage	Malnourishment, unkempt or withdrawn Isolation from community Living in dirty overcrowded conditions Lack of personal effects/ID documents Fear of law enforcers



<b>NEGLECT</b>	<b>SIGNS</b>
Restrict access to food/shelter/heating/clothing Fail to provide personal/medical care Refusal of access to visitors Ignoring/isolating the person Failure to ensure privacy/dignity Disregarding cultural/religious/ethnic needs Preventing person from making own decisions	Poor environment – dirty/messy Poor physical condition/physical hygiene Pressure sores/ulcers Malnutrition Untreated injuries/medical issues Accumulation of untaken medicine Inappropriate/inadequate clothing



<b>CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE - CONTACT</b>	<b>SIGNS</b>
Sexual Touching of a child's body & kissing Rape using a body part or object Forcing a child to take part in sexual activity Making a child undress or touch someone	Unexplained changes in behaviour/personality Irritable/Aggressive Anxious/Withdrawn Self-harm Running away Being frightened of someone they know Nightmares/Bed-wetting Eating problems Sexualised behaviour/language Alcohol/Drug misuse Suddenly wanting to miss school
<b>NON CONTACT</b> Exposure/Flashing Showing pornography Exposing a child to sexual acts Forced masturbation or sexual activity Viewing, or distributing child abuse images Sexually activity/conversations online	



<b>SPIRITUAL ABUSE (emotional/psychological)</b>	<b>SIGNS</b>
Ridiculing/insulting a person's beliefs Preventing someone from practising faith Using faith to shame/manipulate/bully Coerce/control through misuse of scripture Misuse of divine position Using spiritual threats Fear of spiritual consequences	Isolation Unhealthy boundaries Invasion of privacy Justification through scripture Misuse of Authority Suppressing critical thinking Pressure to give money

