

PHYSICAL ABUSE

Hitting, slapping, pushing, kicking, hair pulling
Rough Handling
Scalding & Burning
Unlawful use of Restraint
Involuntary isolation or confinement
Misuse of medication
Forcible feeling or withholding food

SIGNS

Unexplained injuries

No explanation for inconsistent explanations

Physical marks – bruising, welts, burns, cuts

Frequent injuries

Unexplained falls

Subdued or changed behaviour

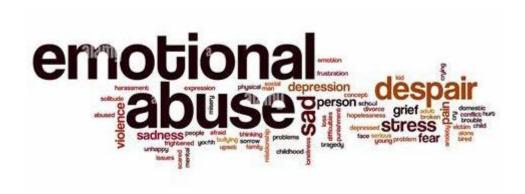
Failure to see medical treatment



DOMESTIC VIOLENCE/ABUSE	SIGNS		
Psychological	Low self esteem		
Physical	Limited access to money		
Sexual	Isolation from friends/family		
Financial	Physical signs – bruising, broken bones		
Emotional	Damage to home or property		
Controlling Coercive	Verbal abuse/humiliation in front of others		



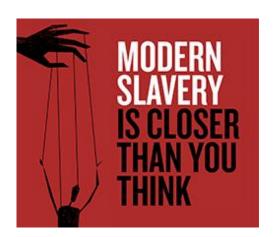
SEXUAL ABUSE SIGNS Rape, attempt rape, sexual assault Bruising – thighs, buttocks, upper arms, neck Inappropriate touch Torn, stained clothing Unusual difficulty sitting/walking Non-consensual masturbation Non-consensual penetration Infections Someone lacks the capacity to consent Pregnancy – when unable to consent/under 16 Indecent exposure Changes in sexual behaviour/attitude Sexual Harassment/Photography Self-harming/Withdrawn



EMOTIONAL & PSHYCOLOGICAL ABUSE SIGNS Enforced social isolation Withdrawal or change in psychological state Removing mobility/communication aids Insomnia Failure to respect privacy Low self-esteem Intimidation/coercion/harassment Weight loss/gain Bullying/humiliation Uncooperative/aggressive behaviour Cyber bullying Signs of distress/tearfulness/anger Threats of harm/abandonment Silence in the presence of a particular person



FINANCIAL / MATERIAL ABUSE	SIGNS		
Theft of money or possessions	Missing personal possessions		
Fraud / Scamming	Unexplained lack of money/financial hardship		
Preventing access to money, benefits or assets	Recent changes in deeds or title to property		
Misuse of personal allowance in a care home	Rent arrears/eviction notices		
False Representation	Disparity between living conditions and finance		
Exploitation of a person's money/assets	Unnecessary property repairs		
Misuse of power of attorney	Being accompanied to make bank withdrawals		



MODERN SLAVERY	SIGNS		
Human Trafficking	Malnourishment, unkempt or withdrawn		
Forced Labour	Isolation from community		
Domestic Servitude	Living in dirty overcrowded conditions		
Sexual Exploitation	Lack of personal effects/ID documents		
Debt Bondage	Fear of law enforcers		



NEGLECT SIGNS

Restrict access to food/shelter/heating/clothing
Fail to provide personal/medical care
Refusal of access to visitors
Ignoring/isolating the person
Failure to ensure privacy/dignity
Disregarding cultural/religious/ethnic needs
Preventing person from making own decisions

Poor environment – dirty/messy
Poor physical condition/physical hygiene
Pressure sores/ulcers
Malnutrition
Untreated injuries/medical issues
Accumulation of untaken medicine
Inappropriate/inadequate clothing



CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE - CONTACT

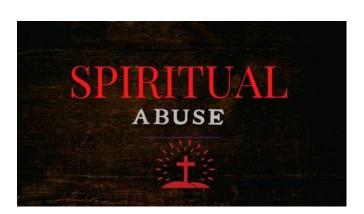
Sexual Touching of a child's body & kissing Rape using a body part or object Forcing a child to take part in sexual activity Making a child undress or touch someone

NON CONTACT

Exposure/Flashing
Showing pornography
Exposing a child to sexual acts
Forced masturbation or sexual activity
Viewing, or distributing child abuse images
Sexually activity/conversations online

SIGNS

Unexplained changes in behaviour/personality
Irritable/Aggressive
Anxious/Withdrawn
Self-harm
Running away
Being frightened of someone they know
Nightmares/Bed-wetting
Eating problems
Sexualised behaviour/language
Alcohol/Drug misuse
Suddenly wanting to miss school



SPIRITUAL ABUSE (emotional/psychological)

Ridiculing/insulting a person's beliefs
Preventing someone from practising faith
Using faith to shame/manipulate/bully
Coerce/control through misuse of scripture
Misuse of divine position
Using spiritual threats
Fear of spiritual consequences

SIGNS

Isolation
Unhealthy boundaries
Invasion of privacy
Justification through scripture
Misuse of Authority
Supressing critical thinking
Pressure to give money