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| **PHYSICAL ABUSE** | **SIGNS** |
| Hitting, slapping, pushing, kicking, hair pullingRough HandlingScalding & BurningUnlawful use of RestraintInvoluntary isolation or confinementMisuse of medicationForcible feeling or withholding food | Unexplained injuriesNo explanation for inconsistent explanationsPhysical marks – bruising, welts, burns, cutsFrequent injuriesUnexplained fallsSubdued or changed behaviourFailure to see medical treatment |



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| DOMESTIC VIOLENCE/ABUSE | SIGNS |
| PsychologicalPhysicalSexualFinancialEmotionalControlling Coercive | Low self esteemLimited access to moneyIsolation from friends/familyPhysical signs – bruising, broken bonesDamage to home or propertyVerbal abuse/humiliation in front of others |



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| SEXUAL ABUSE | SIGNS |
| Rape, attempt rape, sexual assaultInappropriate touchNon-consensual masturbationNon-consensual penetrationSomeone lacks the capacity to consentIndecent exposureSexual Harassment/Photography | Bruising – thighs, buttocks, upper arms, neckTorn, stained clothingUnusual difficulty sitting/walkingInfectionsPregnancy – when unable to consent/under 16Changes in sexual behaviour/attitudeSelf-harming/Withdrawn |



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| EMOTIONAL & PSHYCOLOGICAL ABUSE | SIGNS |
| Enforced social isolationRemoving mobility/communication aidsFailure to respect privacyIntimidation/coercion/harassmentBullying/humiliationCyber bullyingThreats of harm/abandonment | Withdrawal or change in psychological stateInsomniaLow self-esteemWeight loss/gainUncooperative/aggressive behaviourSigns of distress/tearfulness/angerSilence in the presence of a particular person |



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| **FINANCIAL / MATERIAL ABUSE** | **SIGNS** |
| Theft of money or possessionsFraud / ScammingPreventing access to money, benefits or assetsMisuse of personal allowance in a care homeFalse RepresentationExploitation of a person’s money/assetsMisuse of power of attorney | Missing personal possessionsUnexplained lack of money/financial hardshipRecent changes in deeds or title to propertyRent arrears/eviction noticesDisparity between living conditions and financeUnnecessary property repairsBeing accompanied to make bank withdrawals |



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| **MODERN SLAVERY** | **SIGNS** |
| Human TraffickingForced LabourDomestic ServitudeSexual ExploitationDebt Bondage | Malnourishment, unkempt or withdrawnIsolation from communityLiving in dirty overcrowded conditionsLack of personal effects/ID documentsFear of law enforcers |



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| **NEGLECT** | **SIGNS** |
| Restrict access to food/shelter/heating/clothingFail to provide personal/medical careRefusal of access to visitorsIgnoring/isolating the personFailure to ensure privacy/dignityDisregarding cultural/religious/ethnic needsPreventing person from making own decisions | Poor environment – dirty/messyPoor physical condition/physical hygienePressure sores/ulcersMalnutritionUntreated injuries/medical issuesAccumulation of untaken medicineInappropriate/inadequate clothing |



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| **CHILD SEXUAL ABUSE -** CONTACT | **SIGNS** |
| Sexual Touching of a child’s body & kissingRape using a body part or objectForcing a child to take part in sexual activityMaking a child undress or touch someone | Unexplained changes in behaviour/personalityIrritable/AggressiveAnxious/WithdrawnSelf-harmRunning awayBeing frightened of someone they knowNightmares/Bed-wettingEating problemsSexualised behaviour/languageAlcohol/Drug misuseSuddenly wanting to miss school |
| NON CONTACT  |
| Exposure/FlashingShowing pornographyExposing a child to sexual actsForced masturbation or sexual activityViewing, or distributing child abuse imagesSexually activity/conversations online |



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| **SPIRITUAL ABUSE (emotional/psychological)** | **SIGNS** |
| Ridiculing/insulting a person’s beliefsPreventing someone from practising faithUsing faith to shame/manipulate/bullyCoerce/control through misuse of scriptureMisuse of divine positionUsing spiritual threatsFear of spiritual consequences | IsolationUnhealthy boundariesInvasion of privacy Justification through scriptureMisuse of AuthoritySupressing critical thinkingPressure to give money |